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# Launch Vehicle Payload Envelope Analysis

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# Contents



Why are launcher envelopes important?

Launch vehicles

Envelopes

Tools

Further questions or want to get involved?

# Why are Launcher Envelopes Important?



- Spacecraft experience the harshest mechanical environment during launch.
- The mechanical environment can be described across several envelopes:
  - Quasi-Static Loads
  - Random Vibration
  - Acoustic
  - Shock
- Envelopes feed the preliminary design and verification of spacecraft.



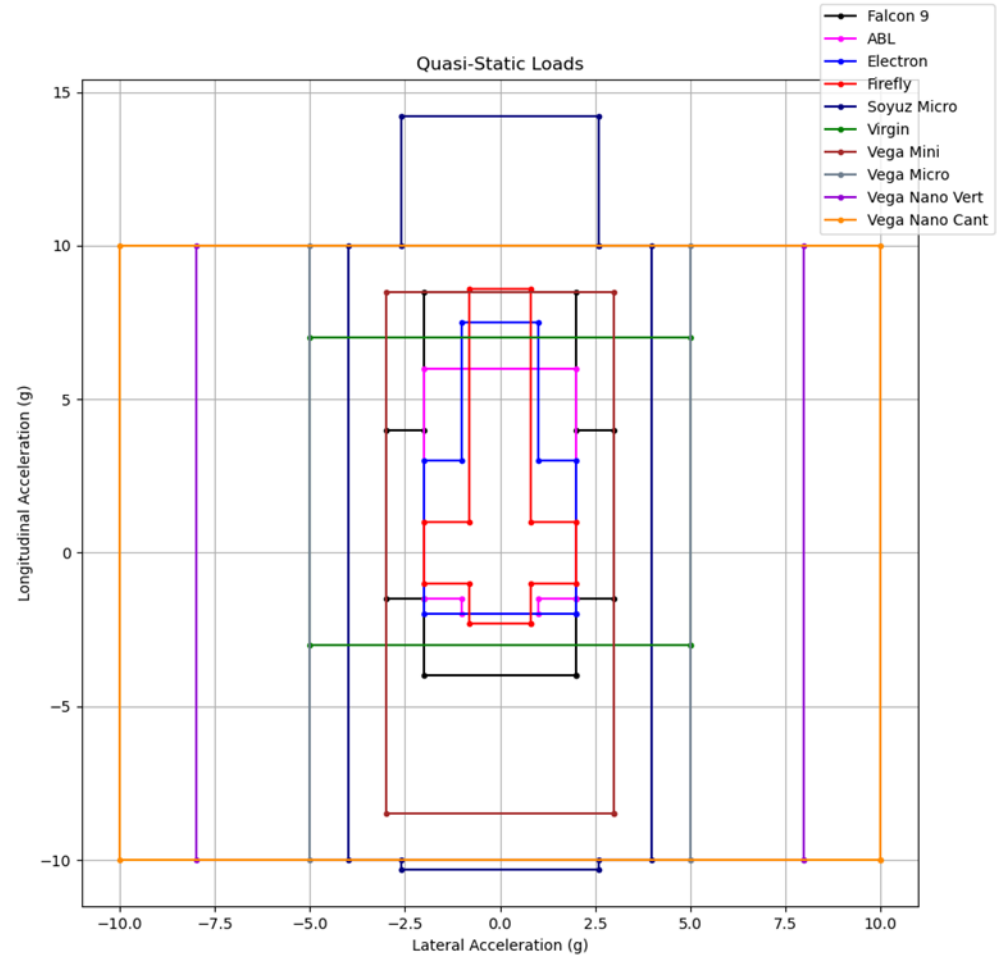
# Launch Vehicles

- The analysis extends to the following launch vehicles:
  - Space X Falcon 9
  - Rocket Labs Electron
  - Virgin Orbit Launcher One
  - Firefly Alpha
  - ABL RS1
  - Soyuz
  - ArianeSpace Vega C
- Envelopes have been overlaid to allow an overall envelope to be defined for the OSSAT solution.

# Quasi Static Loads



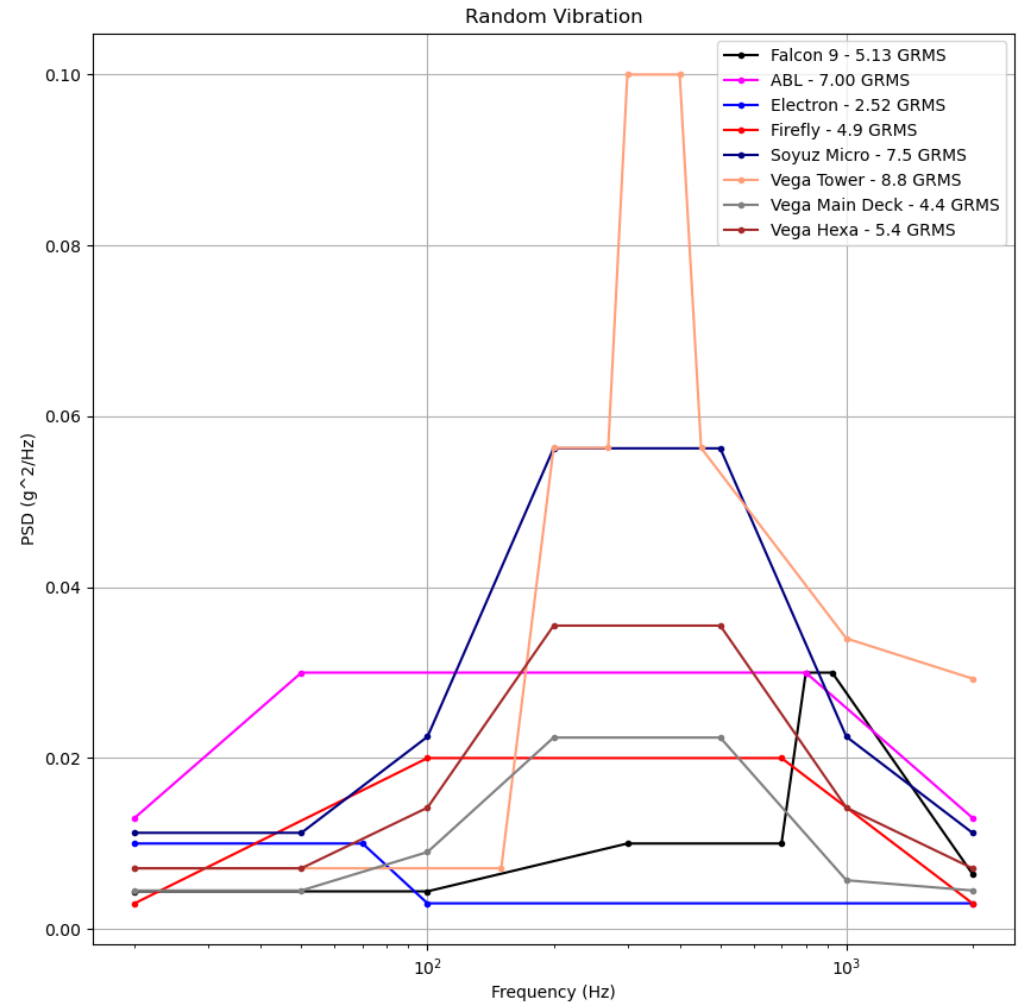
- Combination of steady state and low frequency loads.
- Mainly concern the primary structure.
- Includes handling loads.



# Random Vibration



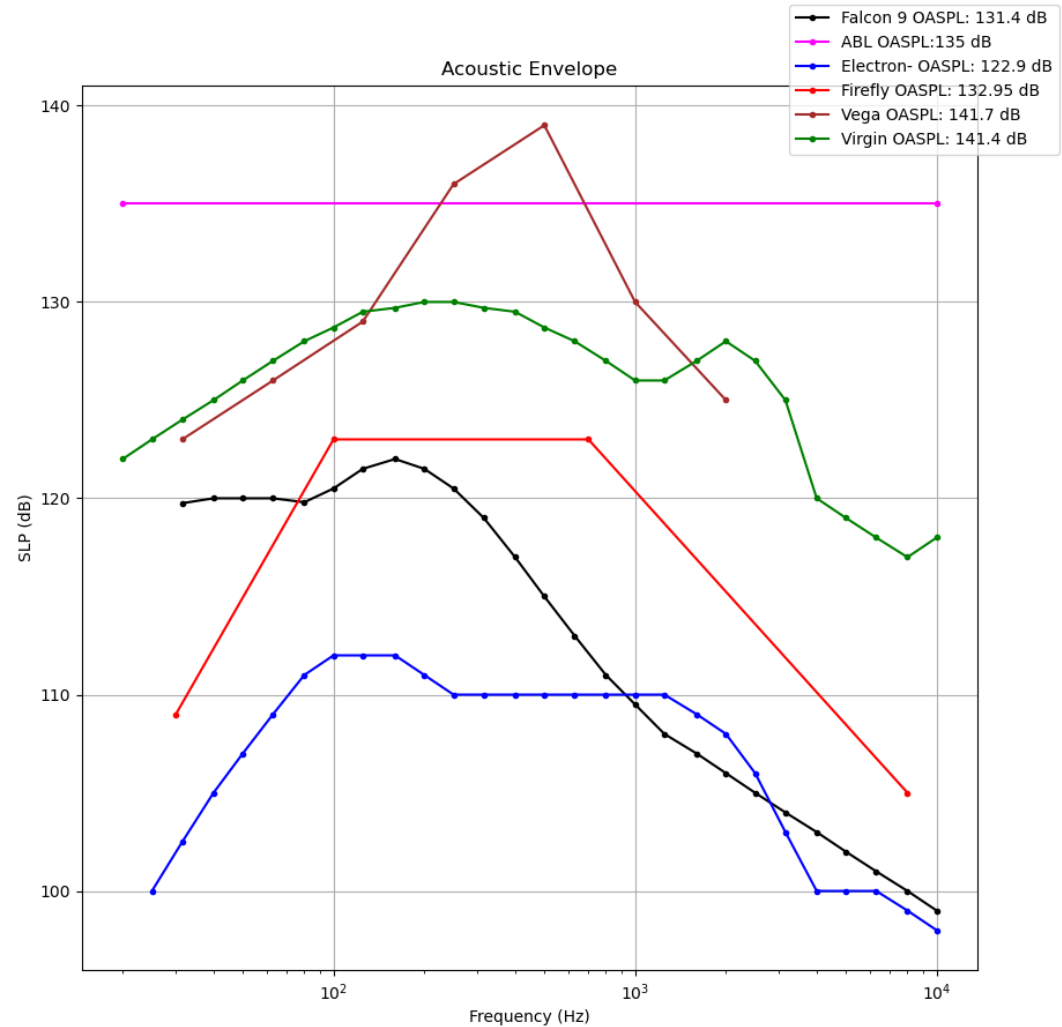
- Statistically repeatable between launches.
- GRMS gives the overall intensity of the launch.



# Acoustic



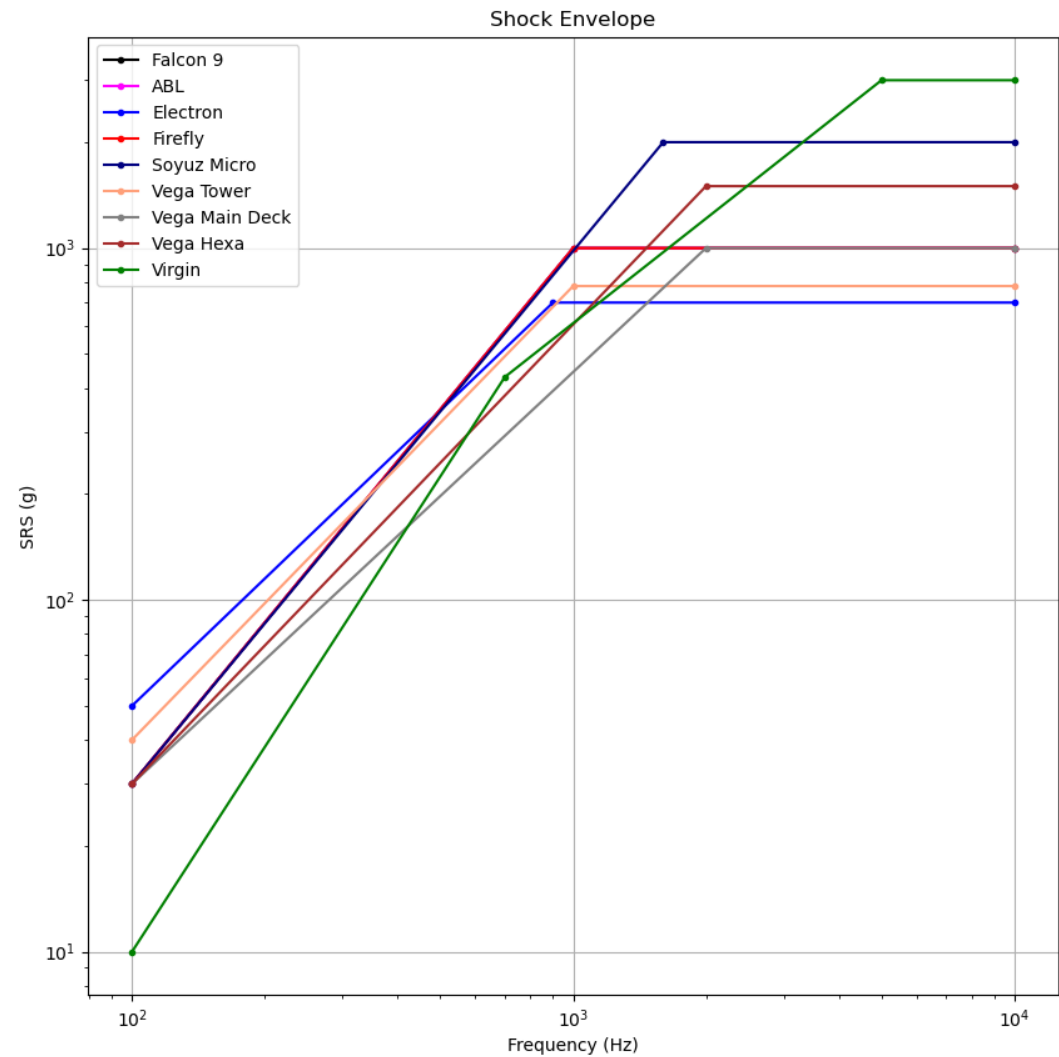
- Acoustic loads are incident on the exterior panels of the spacecraft.
- OASPL gives the overall intensity of the launch.



# Shock Loads



- Caused by events such as stage separation and payload separation.

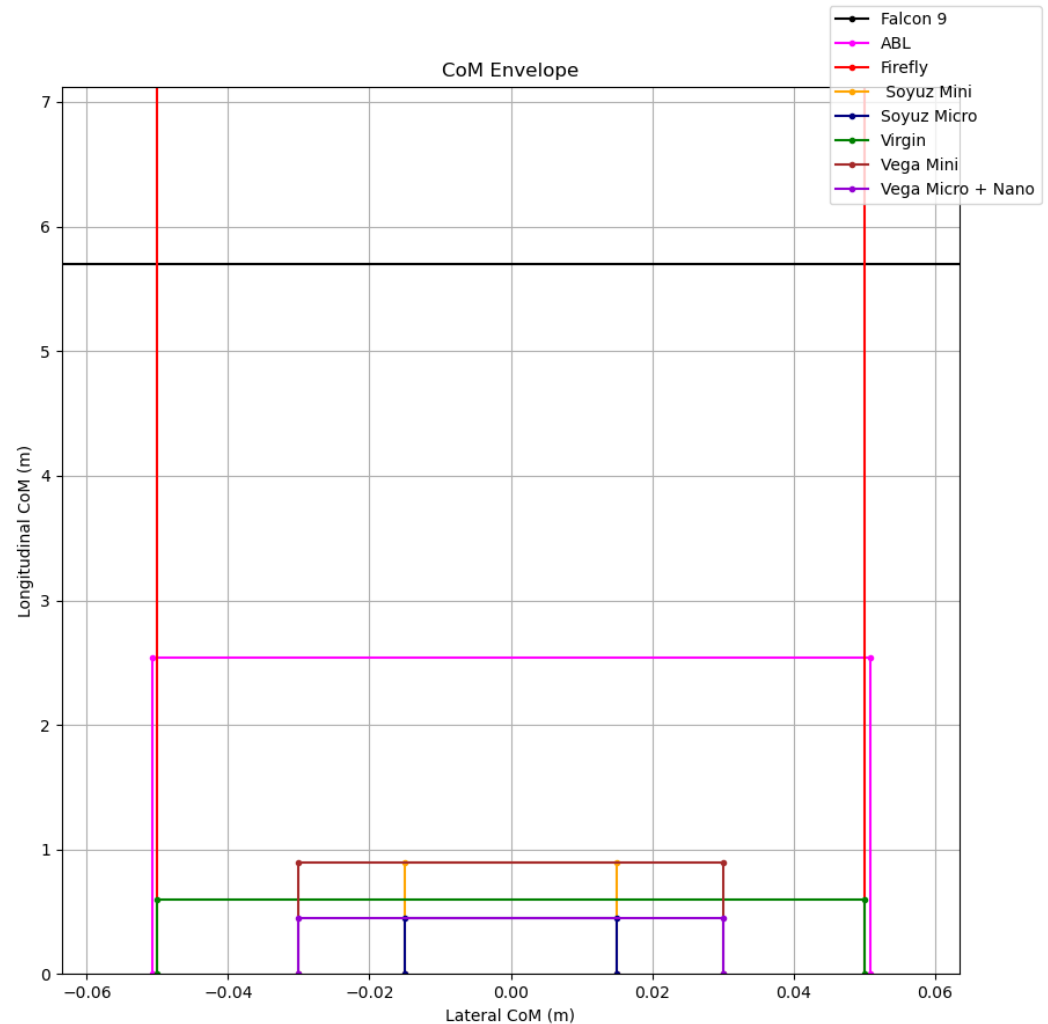




# Centre of Mass



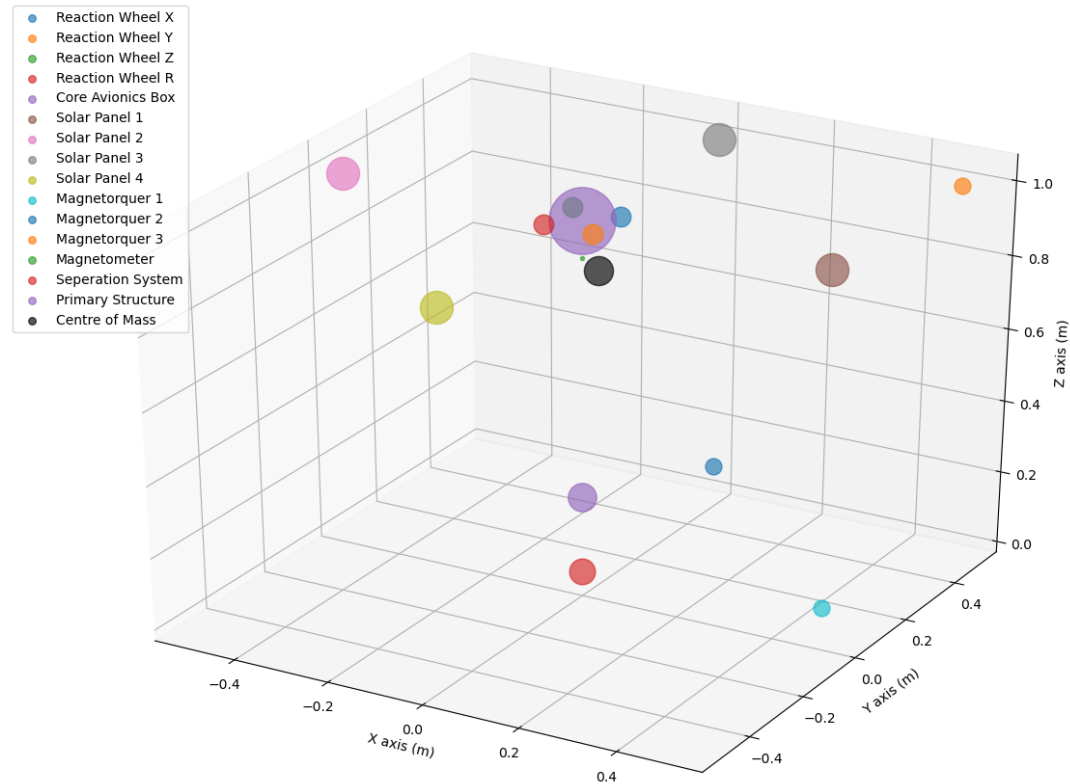
- The CoM of a spacecraft must remain within specified limits to keep the launch vehicle stable.



# Tools



- Envelope plotter
- CoM finder / plotter
- Both have been compiled into an executable.
- Both make use of csv config files.





# Get Involved:



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